541.31



The results of researches of thermodynamically stable barium aluminates are given. The base of the thermodynamic data (enthalpies, entropies and equation factors of the thermal capacity) which are necessary for research of the multycomponent systems with barium aluminates in their composition is created.

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: Ba₄Al₂O₇; Ba₅Al₂O₈;

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 $Ba_7Al_2O_{10}$; $Ba_8Al_2O_{11}$; $Ba_{10}Al_2O_{13}$,

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$$C_p = f(T)$$
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0 298

[1, 2].

| | - 298, | | - G ₂₉₈ , | | S 298, | |
|------------------------------------|----------|---|----------------------|---|--------|---|
| | / | | / | | / • | |
| BaO | 558,15 | 3 | 528,44 | 3 | 70,29 | 3 |
| - BaCO ₃ | 1218,80 | 3 | 1138,89 | 3 | 112,13 | 3 |
| – BaCO ₃ | - | | - | | - | |
| - BaCO ₃ | - | | - | | - | |
| CO_2 | 393,51 | 3 | 394,38 | 3 | 213,94 | 3 |
| - Al ₂ O ₃ | 1637,20 | 3 | 1541,39 | 3 | 52,51 | 3 |
| - Al ₂ O ₃ | 1675,61 | 3 | 1582,33 | 3 | 50,92 | 3 |
| $BaAl_2O_4$ | 2334,17 | 3 | 2190,25 | 4 | 123,43 | 4 |
| $Ba_3Al_2O_6$ | 3537,91 | 3 | 3309,36 | 4 | 267,78 | 4 |
| BaAl ₁₂ O ₁₉ | 10740,33 | 4 | 10151,81 | 4 | 376,56 | 4 |
| $Ba_4Al_2O_7$ | 4014,49 | 5 | - | | 329,99 | 5 |
| $Ba_5Al_2O_8$ | 4569,03 | 5 | - | | 427,82 | 5 |
| $Ba_7Al_2O_{10}$ | 5682,5 | 5 | - | | 567,66 | 5 |
| $Ba_8Al_2O_{11}$ | 6238,10 | 5 | - | | 611,68 | 5 |
| $Ba_{10}Al_2O_{13}$ | 7350,52 | 5 | - | | 778,85 | 5 |

= f(T) -

[6].

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= f(T)

= f(T) [7 – 9]:

 $Ba_4Al_2O_7 = 275,85 + 0,56894 - 2332814,3^{-2} (298 - 1673);$

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| $Ba_5Al_2O_8$ | = 298,73 + 0.1239 | - 1550581,9 ⁻² | (298 – 1213 |); |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----|
| $Ba_7Al_2O_{10}$ | = 374,18 + 0.1649 | - 1403014,7 ⁻² | (298 – 1323 |); |
| $Ba_8Al_2O_{11}$ | = 441,99 + 0.096232 | - 2531396,9 -2 | (298 – 1673 |); |
| $Ba_{10}Al_2O_{13}$ | =441,99+0.096232 | - 2531396,9 ⁻² | (298 – 1403 |). |

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| | $=$ + * + * $^{-2}$, / · | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----|-----------|----|
| | | 10 ³ | - 10 ⁻⁵ | | , | |
| BaO | 53,30 | 4,35 | 8,3 | 3 | 298-1270 | 3 |
| - BaCO ₃ | 86,96 | 48,99 | 11,97 | 3 | 1079 | 3 |
| $-BaCO_3$ | 154,91 | - | - | 3 | 1079-1241 | 3 |
| - BaCO ₃ | 163,29 | - | - | 3 | 1241 | 3 |
| CO ₂ | 44,14 | 9,04 | 8,54 | 3 | 298-2500 | 3 |
| γ -Al ₂ O ₃ | 68,49 | 46,44 | - | 3 | - | |
| α - Al ₂ O ₃ | 114,77 | 12,08 | 35,44 | 3 | 298-1800 | 3 |
| BaAl ₂ O ₄ | 148,32 | 35,44 | 29,25 | 13 | 298-2103 | 13 |
| Ba ₃ Al ₂ O ₆ | 247,86 | 48,53 | 17,41 | 13 | 298-2023 | 13 |
| BaAl ₁₂ O ₁₉ | 738,22 | 70,5 | 221,75 | 13 | 298-2171 | 13 |
| $Ba_4Al_2O_7$ | 275,85 | 56,89 | 23,33 | 5 | 298-1673 | 5 |
| Ba ₅ Al ₂ O ₈ | 298,73 | 123,87 | 15,51 | 5 | 298-1213 | 5 |
| $Ba_7Al_2O_{10}$ | 374,18 | 164,90 | 14,03 | 5 | 298-1323 | 5 |
| $Ba_8Al_2O_{11}$ | 441,99 | 96,23 | 25,31 | 5 | 298-1673 | 5 |
| $B\overline{a_{10}Al_2O_{13}}$ | 487,25 | 226,40 | 12,24 | 5 | 298-1403 | 5 |

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200-600 .

600

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 $C_p = f(T)$

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 $Ba \quad - Al_2O_3$

[7, 8],



$$\begin{split} BaO &- Al_2O_3\\ \Delta G &= f(T), \end{split} \hspace{1cm}, \end{split}$$

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$$\bigcup G(T) = {}^{0} - \tilde{n} \, \tilde{n} lnT - 1/2\tilde{n} \, b\tilde{n}T^{2} - 1/2 \, \bigcup \, \tilde{n}^{-1} + y\tilde{n}T$$
(1)

$${}^{0} = {}^{0}_{298} - {}^{1} 298 - 1/2 {}^{1} b {}^{1} 298^{2} + {}^{2} (298)^{-1}, \qquad (2)$$

у

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[3]:

$$G^{0}_{298} = {}^{0} - \tilde{n}298\tilde{n}\ln 298 - 1/2\tilde{n} \ b\tilde{n}298^{2} - 1/2 \ (298)^{-1}$$
(3)

. 1 . 2.

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1.
$$4BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_4Al_2O_7 + 4CO_2$$

2. $5BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_5Al_2O_8 + 5CO_2$
3. $7BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_7Al_2O_{10} + 7CO_2$
4. $8BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_8Al_2O_{11} + 8CO_2$
5. $10BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_{10}Al_2O_{13} + 10CO_2$

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 Al_2O_3

1500 ₃ 1079 1241 .

:

$$\Delta G = f(T)$$
. 2 . 3.

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$$4BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_4Al_2O_7 + 4CO_2$$

 $400 - 1079$
G(T) = 926100,85-29,93T·lnT+0,073T²-689312/T-532,67T
 $1079 - 1241$

 $G(T) = 1045160,75+241,69T \cdot \ln T - 0,025T^2 + 1703936,00/T - 2499$ 15T 1241 - 1500 $G(T) = 1074984 \ 31+275,16T \cdot \ln T \cdot 0,025T^2 \cdot 1703936/T \cdot 2770,27T$ 1500 $G(T) = 1137584.68 + 321.44T \cdot \ln T - 0.042T^2 - 68064/T - 3096.73T$ $: 5BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_5Al_2O_8 + 5CO_2$ 400 - 1079 $G(T) = 1195775,61-16,46T \cdot \ln T + 0,061T^2 - 86140/T - 816,93T$ 1079 - 1241 $G(T) = 1344600.49 + 323.07T \cdot \ln T - 0.061T^2 + 2905420/T - 3275.03T$ 1241 - 1500 $G(T) = 1381879.93 + 364.9T \cdot \ln T - 0.061T^2 2905420/T - 3613.93T$ 1500 $G(T) = 1444480.31 + 411.19T \cdot \ln T - 0.078T^2 + 1133420/T - 3940.39T$: $7BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_7Al_2O_{10} + 7CO_2$ 400 - 1079 $G(T) = 1740440,29-6,4T \cdot \ln T + 0,08T^2 - 504796/T - 1247,71T$ 1079 - 1241

 $G(T) = 1948795, 13+468, 95T \cdot \ln T - 0,091T^2 + 3683388/T - 4689, 05T$ 1241 - 1500

 $G(T) = 2000986,34+527,52T \cdot \ln T - 0,091T^2 + 3683388/ -5163,52T$

 $G(T) = 2063586, 72 + 573, 8T \cdot \ln T - 0, 108T^2 + 1911388/T - 5489, 98T$

$$: 7BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_7Al_2O_{10} + 7CO_2$$

$$400 - 1079$$

$$G(T) = 1740440,29-6,4T \cdot \ln T + 0,08T^2 - 504796/T - 1247,71T$$

$$1079 - 1241$$

$$G(T) = 1948795,13 + 468,95T \cdot \ln T - 0,091T^2 + 3683388/T - 4689,05T$$

$$1241 - 1500$$

$$G(T) = 2000986,34 + 527,52T \cdot \ln T - 0,091T^2 + 3683388/ - 5163,52T$$

$$1500$$

$$G(T) = 2063586,72 + 573,8T \cdot \ln T - 0,108T^2 + 1911388/T - 5489,98T$$

:
$$8BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_8Al_2O_{11} + 8CO_2$$

 $400 - 1079$
G(T) = $2015105,85-25,1T\cdot\ln T+0,133T^2-1378624/T-1298,57T$
 $1079 - 1241$
G(T) = $2253225,39+518,15T\cdot\ln T-0,063T^2+3407872/T-5231,53T$
 $1241 - 1500$
G(T) = $2312872,49+585,10T\cdot\ln T-0,063T^2+3407872/$ -5773,78T
 1500

 $G(T) = 2375472,87+631,38T \cdot \ln T - 0,08T^2 + 1635872/T - 6100,23T$



: $10BaCO_3 + Al_2O_3 = Ba_{10}Al_2O_{13} + 10CO_2$ 400 - 1079G(T) = $2559511,31+8,80T\cdot\ln T+0,11T^2-1111280/T-1895,8T$ 1079 - 1241G(T) = $2857161,07+687,87T\cdot\ln T-0,135T^2+4871840/T-6812,0T$ 1241 - 1500G(T) = $2931719,95+771,55T\cdot\ln T-0,135T^2+4871840/$ -7489,8T 1500 $G(T) = 2994320,32+817,83T \cdot \ln T - 0,152T^2 + 3099840/T - 7816,26T.$

 $Ba_4Al_2O_7$ $Ba_5Al_2O_8$, 1300 .

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 $Ba_7Al_2O_{10}, Ba_8Al_2O_{11} Ba_{10}Al_2O_{13}$, 1350 - 1450 .

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: 1. // . . . 7, 79. – . 197 – 203. **2.** . – 1945. – . : . ., . – .: , 1985. – 136 . **3.** _ • • . – .:, . ., ,

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1986. – 408 . **4.** / . . - .: . –1979. – . 9. – 574 . **5.** . ., BaO-Al₂O₃-. – 2002. – Fe₂O₃ // 7 – 8. – . 21-24. **6.** . . , 1962. – 223 . 7. : . . Ba -Al₂O₃-SiO₂ // , 1963. – . 290-302. **8.** .: . ., . ., $BaO - Al_2O_3 //$. . . – .: . – 1999. – . 26. – . 33 – 37. 9. . .,, . ., || . – .: - 2000. – . 105. – . 6 – 11. 10. Appendino P. Sistema ossido di barioallumina // Ceramurgia. – 1972. – Vol.2, 1. – P.103 – 105. 11. Appendino P. Ricerche sul sistema silice – allumina – ossido di bario // Rev. Haut. Temper. Refract. - 1972. - Vol. 9, 3. – P. 297 – 299. 12. Appendino P. Recerche sulla zona piu basica del sistema ossido di barioallumina // Annali de chimia (Ital.). - 1971. - T. 61, 12. – P. 822 – 830. **13.** -. – 1975. – . 158, . 11. BaS, SiO₂, Al₂O₃, Fe₂O₃, H₂O // . 2445 – 2447.

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666.762

r - Al₂O₃

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The structural – mechanical properties of moulded masses based on corundum, polycrystalline $r - Al_2O_3$ fibes and binders on the base of paraffin, silicon alcoxide and its combination have been studied. The composition of masses with improved forming properties has been determined.