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НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ЮРИДИЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ
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ENGLISH AS IMPORTANT COMPONENT OF PROFESSIONAL HIGHER EDUCATION

Olga Ryzhchenko,

Social and Psychological Faculty,

The Department of Language Training

National University of Civil Protection of Ukraine

It is obvious that English has become one of the main languages of communication not only in the world but in Ukraine as well. So it is important to have necessary skills to get and share the information in English. That is why it is so important to pay special attention to the development of necessary skills of schoolchildren and students. It goes without saying that without speaking English it will be almost impossible to become a good specialist in any field which is connected with the development of our country. And it is even vital in our present situation when the country is facing such destroying actions on its territory. We will need help and assistance from foreign countries on our way to peaceful life so we will need a language of communication known all over the world.

From this point of view it is understandable why English must be one of the main and even major subjects not only at school but university as well. Our students as future specialists who will help with rebuilding and restoring the country

must be able to get access to modern technologies and scientific discoveries in different fields to use them in their professional life. That is why it would be great to have some disciplines given in English or at least a comparative analysis of Ukrainian and the world developments using special terms would be welcomed. It would give our students the possibility to understand and use foreign knowledge in their professional life.

We cannot but agree with Ukrainian scientists T. Dudar, T. Sayenko, M. Radomska and A. Yavtsenyuk, who believe that “it is appropriate to use the experience of the Scandinavian countries, as well as the Czech Republic and Switzerland, which offer all master's programs in the country only in English. Considering the mandatory foreign language exam for all applicants entering master's programs, this innovation is logical and opens up wide prospects for applicants. Of course, this will require significant preparatory work by the scientific and pedagogical staff of domestic higher education institutions, but the efforts will soon be justified by positive results” (Dudar, 2022). As it is known Ukrainian applicants having desire to get Master degree in any specialization are obliged to take entrance exam in English. So it is logical that providing of master's programs in English will be of great benefit to the future specialists and the whole country as well.

S. Dembitska and O. Kobylanskyi point out that “the current state of education as a social institution <...> determines the professional success and competitiveness of young people in the labor market. The competency-based approach to education is one of the key areas for improving higher education in Ukraine. This approach contributes to the realization of the concept of humanistic education, provides for the training of qualified specialists who have not only in-depth knowledge of their profession, but also are able to navigate in related fields, are ready for continuous professional development and social and professional mobility” (Dembitska & Kobylanskyi, 2023). As it was stated by Ukrainian researchers, it is very important to be a competitive specialist on the labour market because future development of our country will demand good and qualified specialists who must know English on a high level.

Moreover, our government decided to make English an important language of communication on the territory of Ukraine. And it means that a lot of employees and officials will have to know it and even prove their knowledge. The President sent the draft law to the Parliament in November 2023. The purpose of the draft law is to “increase the level of competitiveness of Ukraine, increase its investment and tourist attractiveness, expand the use of the English language in public spheres of social life”, as well as create favorable conditions for its mastery by Ukrainians (Sokolova, 2023).

According to official statistics, Ukraine rose to 35th place out of 111 countries in terms of English proficiency. The data is monitored by the EF English Proficiency Index international rating of English language proficiency (Konovalchuk, 2023). And it means that around 60-65 % of Ukrainian people are supposed to know English on the good level. Unfortunately, it is quite disputable, from our point of view, if these results are really worth relying on. But it does not mean that we should not work for improving of them. Ukrainian specialists need to know the language on a high level because the future of our country depends on the level of professional education of our students. From our point of view, it would be necessary to provide obligatory level tests for every university graduate as well as every official to prove their true level of knowledge and spoken skills.

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PUBLIC SERVICE INSTRUMENTS OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROTECTION OF THE FUEL AND ENERGY SECTOR

Oleksandr Sahaidak,

Department of Administrative Law and Administrative Activity,
Yaroslav Mudryi National Law University

The implementation of the "service state" idea in Ukraine has achieved significant successes, but the search for optimal ways to provide public services related to ensuring the functioning of the fuel and energy complex and the algorithm of activity of subjects of power is ongoing. The practical implementation of European standards of service instruments of influence depends on the effectiveness of public administration in the chosen sphere, the quality of activity of all subjects of public administration, and the skillful application of forms of public administration provided for by the current legislation of Ukraine.

Instruments of influence on social relations applied by authorized subjects are an element of administrative protection of the fuel and energy sector. The encyclopedic definition of the concept of "instruments" is their interpretation as means and methods for achieving something. [Busel, 2005, p. 507]. The use of the

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