ხელისუფლება და საზოგადოება № 4(48) 2018, ტომი I



სამეცნიერო ჟურნალი "ხელისუფლება და საზოგადოება (ისტორია, თეორია, პრაქტიკა)" Scientific magazine "AUTHORITY AND SOCIETY (History, Theory, Practice)" Научный журнал "ВЛАСТЬ И ОБЩЕСТВО (История, Теория, Практика)"

# № 4 (48) 2018, ტომი I

ღია დიპლომატიის ასოციაციის

სამეცნიერო ჟურნალი

Scientific magazine of The Open Diplomacy Association

Научный журнал АССОЦИАЦИИ ОТКРЫТОЙ ДИПЛОМАТИИ

### ISSN 1512-374X

ჟურნალი დაარსებულია 2005 წელს საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტის სახელმწიფო მართვის კათედრის მიერ

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В тезисах затронута тема разработки и внедрение комплекса экономических механизмов сбалансированного природопользования. Особое внимание следует уделить изучению и внедрению в государственное управление практических аспектов мирового законодательства в области сбалансированного природопользования.

#### SECTION LEGAL BASIS OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

#### Alina Pomaza-Ponomarenko

PhD in Public Administration, Head of the Department on Problems of State Security, National University of Civil Protection of Ukraine. (Ukraine).

#### Diana Medvedeva

Student of National University of Civil Protection of Ukraine. (Ukraine).

#### Anastasiya Romina

Student of National University of Civil Protection of Ukraine. (Ukraine).

## SCIENTIFIC AND LEGAL PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN THE FIELD OF BITCOIN USE IN UKRAINE

Keywords: public administration, bitcoin, scientific and legal principles.

One of the distinctive tendencies of the modern world is the restriction of the state's financial constraint on business. This concept of absence of the state's overregulation in this field developed in 1990s, in particular during the formation of such political philosophy as libertarianism. Based on it, all forms of commerce must function beyond the control of banks, fiscal bodies and courts. It becomes possible when there is a decentralized currency. This currency was once introduced by Satoshi Nakamoto. He developed a payment system titled "Bitcoin" or BTC [1].

Following the ideas of scientists, who deal with the indicated problems, it should be noted that the advantages of bitcoin are as follows: 1) freedom of action; 2) it provides guarantee for personal safety of an owner of this kind of wallet.

It should be stated that money laundering is one of the main complaints indicated by the opponents of Bitcoin network. For darknet operations (the websites of which cannot be searched with the help of ordinary browsers), the use of bitcoin is, unfortunately, a widely spread practice. Darknet guarantees anonymity to its users and threatens with the development of illegal trafficking. In turn, it attracted attention of many countries of the world, which are trying to resolve the developed situation legislatively. In particular, it happens in China, South Korea, some CIS member states, and Ukraine [2].

Thus, in our country, bitcoin may be recognized as a novelty in financial world, and as a significant threat to the security system. That is why it is important to ensure its progressive development within the framework of the law that must determine the legal regulation of bitcoin use and the actions of state agencies in case of its violation. It should be done with the purpose of social and economic development and prevention of developments similar to MMM functioning.

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В mesucax определены научные и правовые основы публичного управлыения в сфере использования биткоинов в Украине.

#### Larisa Gren

Candidate of pedagogic sciences, leading scientific worker at Science Department on problems of state security at Training-scientific-production Centre at National University of Civil Defense of Ukraine. (Ukraine)

#### ADMINISTRATIVE-LEGAL MECHANISM OF STATE MANAGEMENT OF VOCATIONAL (VOCATION-AND-TECHNICAL) TRAINING SYSTEM IN UKRAINE

**Keywords:** administrative-legal mechanism, vocational (vocation-and-technical) training system, Laws of Ukraine.

Problems in education, particularly those of administrating this sphere, have become quite topical at the beginning of the third millennium. Vocational training, being an integral part of Ukraine's education system, is getting an ever increasing attention of researchers and is positioned as a priority direction in professional activities of corresponding government bodies. An important place in society development is taken by administrative-legal mechanism of state management of education due to which the state influences a personality in the course of training. The National Strategy for the Development of Education in Ukraine for the period up to 2021 determines the direction of the development of vocational education as one of the priorities among other branches of the educational industry, and accordingly, scientific researches on this issue are perspective and significant both for the educational industry and for the social development of the country

A number of important issues in education is regulated by decrees of the President of Ukraine, rulings of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine, orders of the Ministry of education and science of Ukraine.

According to the Constitution of Ukraine, state policies in vocational (vocationand-technical) training are determined by Laws of Ukraine "On Education", "On Vocation-and-Technical Training". In 2002, in Ukraine there was adopted the National strategy of education development. Also, there was developed and approved the Concept of profile training (the Ministry of education and science of Ukraine, 2009). On the Ukraine's government level, there were adopted the following state programs: on computerizing of vocation-and-technical education